

Amir J. Goldstein, Esq. (CA Bar No. 255620)
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Attorney for Plaintiff

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

REBECCA MAREK,

Plaintiff,

v.

D.SCOTT CARRUTHERS, A
PROFESSIONAL LAW
CORPORATION d/b/a LAW OFFICE OF
SCOTT CARRUTHERS, and DOES 1
through 10 inclusive,

Defendants.

) CASE NO.:

) SACV12 1145 JVS (RNB-x)

) COMPLAINT FOR DAMAGES

Plaintiff, by and through her attorney, Amir J. Goldstein, Esq., as and for her complaint
against the Defendant, D.SCOTT CARRUTHERS, A PROFESSIONAL LAW CORPORATION
d/b/a LAW OFFICE OF SCOTT CARRUTHERS, alleges as follows:

INTRODUCTION

1. This is an action for damages brought by an individual consumer for the Defendant's violations of the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1692 *et seq.* ("FDCPA") and the Rosenthal Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, California Civil Code § 1788, *et seq.* ("Rosenthal Act") which prohibits debt collectors from engaging in abusive, deceptive and unfair practices.

PARTIES

2. Plaintiff is a natural person residing in Los Angeles County, California.
3. Upon information and belief, the Defendant is a debt collector as defined pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(6) with its principal place of business in Stanton, California.

JURISDICTION

4. This Court has jurisdiction pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1692k (FDCPA) and 28 U.S.C. § 1331 and venue is proper in this district pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(c), as the venue is appropriate where the Defendant corporation is subject to jurisdiction in this district as it resides and regularly conducts business in this district.

FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION

5. Plaintiff realleges paragraphs 1 through 4 as if fully restated herein.
6. That a personal debt was allegedly incurred by Plaintiff to one Cash Call.
7. That at a time unknown to Plaintiff herein, the aforementioned debt was referred and/or assigned to Defendant for collection.

Count One

8. Plaintiff realleges paragraphs 1 through 7 as if fully restated herein.
9. That on or about April 2, 2012, Defendant and/or its agent(s) called Plaintiff at her workplace.
10. That during said communication, Defendant stated there was a "pending lawsuit" from Cash Call.
11. That during said communication, Defendant stated that in order to avoid "further action," Plaintiff immediately needed to pay \$3,900.28.

1 12. That during said communication, Defendant insisted that Plaintiff disclose credit
2 card information because he could not ensure that Plaintiff's case would still be
3 on his desk.

4 13. That Defendant, in an attempt to further pressure Plaintiff, warned her that "the
5 lawyer" was going to have to make a decision by the end of the day.

6 14. That Plaintiff requested that Defendant refrain from calling and threatening her at
7 her place of employment.

8
9 *Count Two*

10 15. Plaintiff realleges paragraphs 1 through 14 as if fully restated herein.

11 16. That on or about April 2, 2012, subsequent to Defendant's conversation with
12 Plaintiff, Defendant called Plaintiff's co-worker in an attempt to collect the
13 alleged debt.

14 17. That during said communication, Defendant notified Plaintiff's co-worker that he
15 urgently needed to get a hold of Plaintiff.

16 18. That Defendant demanded that Plaintiff's co-worker bring her to the telephone,
17 otherwise he would appear at Plaintiff's workplace.

18
19 *Count Three*

20 19. Plaintiff realleges paragraphs 1 through 18 as if fully restated herein.

21 20. That on or about April 3, 2012, Defendant called Plaintiff at her place of
22 employment, spoke to Plaintiff's manager, and falsely represented his identity by
23 stating that he was calling for a reference in regards to a "sales application" that
24 Plaintiff had submitted.

25 21. That despite Plaintiff's request that he cease from calling her at work, Defendant
26 called Plaintiff at her place of employment.

Count Four

- 1
2 22. Plaintiff realleges paragraphs 1 through 21 as if fully restated herein.
3 23. That on or about April 3, 2012, Plaintiff returned Defendant's call and again
4 asked that he no longer call her co-workers and ask them any further questions.
5 24. That Defendant went on to say, "Oh so you did get my message I left with Ted
6 yesterday and still didn't call me back. Were you also standing beside him like
7 you were standing by Lucy (manager) when I talked to her just now?"
8 25. That Plaintiff requested that Defendant provide documentation regarding the debt.
9 26. That Defendant threatened and mocked Plaintiff by telling her,

10 "Yeah right, you didn't say anything about this yesterday.
11 We're not going to send you anything in writing because
12 you know you owe this debt. Do you want 25% of the
13 \$18.75 you make garnished?! Because that's what will
14 happen! I can send the Sherriff out to your work and
15 embarrass you in front of all of your co-workers! Do you
16 want that?"

- 17 27. That Defendant accused Plaintiff of refusing to pay.
18 28. That Plaintiff responded that she was not refusing to pay, but clarified that she
19 would like something in writing with more information regarding this debt, and
20 request validation.
21 29. That Defendant again refused to release documentary information to Plaintiff.
22 30. That as a result of Defendant's threats and abusive comments, Plaintiff began
23 trembling in her cubicle.
24 31. That when Plaintiff asked to speak to a supervisor, Defendant transferred Plaintiff
25 over to another agent who misrepresented herself as a supervisor, which was
26 evident when Defendant stated, "You'll have to speak to his manager about that
27 after we're finished."
28 32. That Plaintiff requested validation from said "supervisor".

1 33. That Defendant deceptively informed Plaintiff that she would only be provided
2 with validation only after receiving payment.

3 34. That Plaintiff was forced to disclose personal and private information and was
4 pressured into making monthly payments of \$50.00 after Defendant threatened to
5 have her wages garnished.

6 *Count Five*

7 35. Plaintiff realleges paragraphs 1 through 34 as if fully restated herein.

8 36. That on or about May, 2012, Defendant called Plaintiff and left Plaintiff voice
9 messages in an attempt to collect the aforementioned debt.

10 37. That in said messages, Defendant's agent instructed Plaintiff "to contact Kathy at
11 the attorney's office of D. Scott Carruthers; 18004958682."

12 38. That during said communications, Defendant's agents did not state they were debt
13 collectors calling to collect as required by 15 U.S.C. 1692 e(11).

14 39. That said phone conversations contained language demonstrating false statements
15 and threatening implications, including imminent threats to take actions that
16 cannot or would be taken.

17 40. That the communications caused an unnecessary urgency in attempt to coerce the
18 Plaintiff to pay the alleged debt.

19 41. Defendant's conduct violates 15 U.S.C. 1692 et seq., including but not limited to
20 subsections (b), (c), (d), (e), (f) and (g) in that the representations made by the
21 Defendant are harassing, confusing, misleading, deceptive, threatening, unfair and
22 fail to advise Plaintiff (the consumer) of her legal rights as required by law.

23 i. That the Defendant's conduct violates 15 U.S.C. §1692b because: 1) the
24 Defendant communicated with third parties for a purpose other than to
25 acquire location information and 2) the Defendant's agents did not state
26 that they were confirming or correcting location information;

27 ii. The Defendant violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692c because the Defendant
28 communicated with the Plaintiff's co-workers, third parties, in an attempt

1 to collect a debt;

2 iii. Defendant violated 15 U.S.C. §1692d by using language the natural
3 consequence of which is to abuse and harass the Plaintiff and by placing
4 several phone calls to Plaintiff without giving meaningful disclosure of the
5 caller's identity;

6 iv. Defendant violated 15 U.S.C. §1692e by using false representations and
7 deceptive means to collect the alleged debt and obtain information
8 concerning Plaintiff which includes, but is not limited to: false
9 representation of the character, amount, or legal status of any debt; false
10 representation or implication that nonpayment of any debt will result in
11 garnishment and by failing to disclose in communications that the
12 communication is from a debt collector;

13 v. Defendant violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692f by using unfair or unconscionable
14 means to collect or attempt to collect any debt;

15 vi. Defendant violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692g by failing to provide the Plaintiff
16 with written notice as required by law.

17 42. That Defendant, in an attempt to collect a debt, engages in a pattern or practice of
18 communicating with consumers where the representations made by the Defendant
19 are harassing, confusing, misleading, deceptive and/or unfair.

20 43. That following Defendant's conduct, Plaintiff suffered actual damages, including,
21 but not limited to: stress, anxiety, extreme humiliation and sleepless nights.

22 44. That as a result of Defendant's communication with Plaintiff's co-workers and
23 Defendant's multiple attempts to reach Plaintiff at her place of employment,
24 Defendant has caused Plaintiff stress at work and has caused her to lose her
25 concentration. That Plaintiff experiences migraines and symptoms of nervousness
26 and has become fearful of performing her duties, which include answering phone
27 calls, due to the excessive calls made by Defendant.

28 45. That as per 15 U.S.C. § 1692 et seq. and as a result of the above violations, the

1 Defendant is liable to Plaintiff for actual and statutory damages in an amount to
2 be determined at the time of trial but not less than \$1,000.00 per violation, plus
3 costs and attorney's fees.

4
5 **AS AND FOR A SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION ON BEHALF OF PLAINTIFF**

6 46. Plaintiff realleges paragraphs 1 through 45 as if fully restated herein.

7 47. The Rosenthal Fair Debt Collection Practices Act (Rosenthal Act), California
8 Civil Code § 1788, et seq., prohibits unfair and deceptive acts and practices in the
9 collection of consumer debts.

10 48. By its acts and practices as hereinabove described, the Defendant has violated the
11 Rosenthal Act as follows, without limitation: a) The Defendant has violated
12 §1788.13(i), which prohibits the false representation of the true nature of the
13 business or services being rendered by the debt collector; b) By contradicting and
14 overshadowing the consumers rights and failing to clearly and properly advise of
15 debt collection notices required by law; c) By making false and deceptive
16 representations deceptively and unlawfully threatened actions which can not
17 legally be taken.

18 49. Pursuant to § 1788.30 of the Rosenthal Act, Plaintiff is entitled to recover her
19 actual damages sustained as a result of Defendant's violations of the Rosenthal
20 Act. Such damages include, without limitation, statutory damages, any actual
21 damages sustained, other resulting monetary losses and damages, and emotional
22 distress suffered by Plaintiff, which damages are in an amount to be proven at
23 trial.

24 50. In addition, because the Defendant's violations of the Rosenthal Act were
25 committed willingly and knowingly, Plaintiff is entitled to recover, in addition to
26 her actual damages, penalties of at least \$1,000 per violation as provided for in the
27 Act.
28

1 51. Pursuant to § 1788.30(c) Rosenthal Act, Plaintiff is entitled to recover all
2 attorneys' fees, costs and expenses incurred in the bringing of this action.

3
4 **WHEREFORE**, Plaintiff respectfully prays that judgment be entered against Defendant in the
5 amount of:

6 (a) Statutory damages and actual damages pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1692k in an
7 amount to be determined at the time of trial as to the first cause of action.

8 (b) Statutory damages and actual damages pursuant to Civil Code §1788.30 *et seq.*, as
9 to the second cause of action.

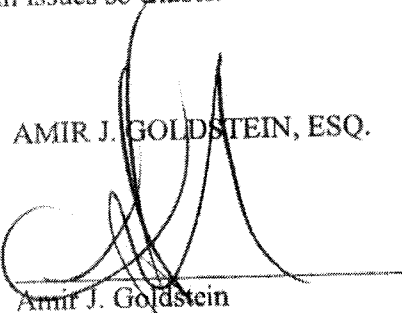
10 (c) Costs and reasonable attorney's fees pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1692k and Civil
11 Code §1788.30, *et seq.*

12 (d) For such other and further relief as may be just and proper.

13 (e) Plaintiff requests trial by jury on all issues so triable.

14
15 Dated: July 10, 2012

AMIR J. GOLDSTEIN, ESQ.


Amir J. Goldstein
Attorney for Plaintiff

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

NOTICE OF ASSIGNMENT TO UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE FOR DISCOVERY

This case has been assigned to District Judge James V. Selna and the assigned discovery Magistrate Judge is Robert N. Block.

The case number on all documents filed with the Court should read as follows:

SACV12- 1145 JVS (RNBx)

Pursuant to General Order 05-07 of the United States District Court for the Central District of California, the Magistrate Judge has been designated to hear discovery related motions.

All discovery related motions should be noticed on the calendar of the Magistrate Judge

NOTICE TO COUNSEL

A copy of this notice must be served with the summons and complaint on all defendants (if a removal action is filed, a copy of this notice must be served on all plaintiffs).

Subsequent documents must be filed at the following location:

☐ **Western Division**
312 N. Spring St., Rm. G-8
Los Angeles, CA 90012

☒ **Southern Division**
411 West Fourth St., Rm. 1-053
Santa Ana, CA 92701-4516

☐ **Eastern Division**
3470 Twelfth St., Rm. 134
Riverside, CA 92501

Failure to file at the proper location will result in your documents being returned to you.

Name & Address:

Amir J. Goldstein, Esq. (CA Bar No. 255620)
 5455 Wilshire Boulevard, Suite 1812
 Los Angeles, CA 90036
 Tel 323.937.0400
 Fax 866.288.9194

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
 CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

REBECCA MAREK,

PLAINTIFF(S)

v.

D.SCOTT CARRUTHERS, A PROFESSIONAL
 LAW CORPORATION d/b/a LAW OFFICE OF
 SCOTT CARRUTHERS, and DOES 1 through 10 incl.
 DEFENDANT(S).

CASE NUMBER

SA CV12 1145 JVS (RNBx)

SUMMONS

TO: DEFENDANT(S):

A lawsuit has been filed against you.

Within 21 days after service of this summons on you (not counting the day you received it), you must serve on the plaintiff an answer to the attached ☒ complaint ☐ amended complaint ☐ counterclaim ☐ cross-claim or a motion under Rule 12 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. The answer or motion must be served on the plaintiff's attorney, Amir J. Goldstein, Esq., whose address is 5455 Wilshire Boulevard, Suite 1812 Los Angeles, CA 90036. If you fail to do so, judgment by default will be entered against you for the relief demanded in the complaint. You also must file your answer or motion with the court.

JUL 13 2012

Clerk, U.S. District Court

JULIE PRADO

By: _____

Deputy Clerk

(Seal of the Court)

1154

Dated: _____

[Use 60 days if the defendant is the United States or a United States agency, or is an officer or employee of the United States. Allowed 60 days by Rule 12(a)(3)].

SUMMONS

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT, CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
CIVIL COVER SHEET

I (a) PLAINTIFFS (Check box if you are representing yourself <input type="checkbox"/> REBECCA MAREK	DEFENDANTS D. SCOTT CARRUTHERS, A PROFESSIONAL LAW CORPORATION d/b/a LAW OFFICE OF SCOTT CARRUTHERS, and DOES 1 through 10 inclusive																													
(b) Attorneys (Firm Name, Address and Telephone Number. If you are representing yourself, provide same.) Amir J. Goldstein, Esq. (CA Bar No. 255620) 5455 Wilshire Boulevard, Suite 1812, Los Angeles, CA 90036 Tel 323.937.0400	Attorneys (If Known)																													
II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION (Place an X in one box only.) <input type="checkbox"/> 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government Not a Party) <input type="checkbox"/> 2 U.S. Government Defendant <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)	III. CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES - For Diversity Cases Only (Place an X in one box for plaintiff and one for defendant.) <table style="width:100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width:33%; border: none;">Citizen of This State</td> <td style="width:33%; border: none;"> <table style="width:100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width:10%; text-align: center;">PTF</td> <td style="width:10%; text-align: center;">DEF</td> <td style="width:80%; border: none;">Incorporated or Principal Place of Business in This State</td> <td style="width:10%; text-align: center;">PTF</td> <td style="width:10%; text-align: center;">DEF</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 1</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 1</td> <td style="border: none;"></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 4</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 4</td> </tr> </table> </td> <td style="width:33%; border: none;">Citizen of Another State</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border: none;"></td> <td style="border: none;"> <table style="width:100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width:10%; text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 2</td> <td style="width:10%; text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 2</td> <td style="width:80%; border: none;">Incorporated and Principal Place of Business in Another State</td> <td style="width:10%; text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 5</td> <td style="width:10%; text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 5</td> </tr> </table> </td> <td style="border: none;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border: none;">Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country</td> <td style="border: none;"> <table style="width:100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width:10%; text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 3</td> <td style="width:10%; text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 3</td> <td style="width:80%; border: none;">Foreign Nation</td> <td style="width:10%; text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 6</td> <td style="width:10%; text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 6</td> </tr> </table> </td> <td style="border: none;"></td> </tr> </table>	Citizen of This State	<table style="width:100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width:10%; text-align: center;">PTF</td> <td style="width:10%; text-align: center;">DEF</td> <td style="width:80%; border: none;">Incorporated or Principal Place of Business in This State</td> <td style="width:10%; text-align: center;">PTF</td> <td style="width:10%; text-align: center;">DEF</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 1</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 1</td> <td style="border: none;"></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 4</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 4</td> </tr> </table>	PTF	DEF	Incorporated or Principal Place of Business in This State	PTF	DEF	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 1		<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	Citizen of Another State		<table style="width:100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width:10%; text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 2</td> <td style="width:10%; text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 2</td> <td style="width:80%; border: none;">Incorporated and Principal Place of Business in Another State</td> <td style="width:10%; text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 5</td> <td style="width:10%; text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 5</td> </tr> </table>	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	Incorporated and Principal Place of Business in Another State	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 5		Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country	<table style="width:100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width:10%; text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 3</td> <td style="width:10%; text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 3</td> <td style="width:80%; border: none;">Foreign Nation</td> <td style="width:10%; text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 6</td> <td style="width:10%; text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 6</td> </tr> </table>	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	Foreign Nation	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	
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IV. ORIGIN (Place an X in one box only.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 Original Proceeding <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Removed from State Court <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Remanded from Appellate Court <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Reinstated or Reopened <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Transferred from another district (specify): <input type="checkbox"/> 6 Multi-District Litigation <input type="checkbox"/> 7 Appeal to District Judge from Magistrate Judge																														
V. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT: JURY DEMAND: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No (Check 'Yes' only if demanded in complaint.) CLASS ACTION under F.R.C.P. 23: <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> MONEY DEMANDED IN COMPLAINT: \$ _____																														
VI. CAUSE OF ACTION (Cite the U.S. Civil Statute under which you are filing and write a brief statement of cause. Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity.) 15 USC 1692 et seq; violations of the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act ("FDCPA")																														
VII. NATURE OF SUIT (Place an X in one box only.) <table border="1" style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width:16.6%; vertical-align: top;"> OTHER STATUTES <input type="checkbox"/> 400 State Reapportionment <input type="checkbox"/> 410 Antitrust <input type="checkbox"/> 430 Banks and Banking <input type="checkbox"/> 450 Commerce/ICC Rates/etc. <input type="checkbox"/> 460 Deportation <input type="checkbox"/> 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 480 Consumer Credit <input type="checkbox"/> 490 Cable/Sat TV <input type="checkbox"/> 810 Selective Service <input type="checkbox"/> 850 Securities/Commodities/Exchange <input type="checkbox"/> 875 Customer Challenge 12 USC 3410 <input type="checkbox"/> 890 Other Statutory Actions <input type="checkbox"/> 891 Agricultural Act <input type="checkbox"/> 892 Economic Stabilization Act <input type="checkbox"/> 893 Environmental Matters <input type="checkbox"/> 894 Energy Allocation Act <input type="checkbox"/> 895 Freedom of Info. Act <input type="checkbox"/> 900 Appeal of Fee Determination Under Equal Access to Justice <input type="checkbox"/> 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes </td> <td style="width:16.6%; vertical-align: top;"> CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> 110 Insurance <input type="checkbox"/> 120 Marine <input type="checkbox"/> 130 Miller Act <input type="checkbox"/> 140 Negotiable Instrument <input type="checkbox"/> 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment <input type="checkbox"/> 151 Medicare Act <input type="checkbox"/> 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loan (Excl. Veterans) <input type="checkbox"/> 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits <input type="checkbox"/> 160 Stockholders' Suits <input type="checkbox"/> 190 Other Contract <input type="checkbox"/> 195 Contract Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 196 Franchise REAL PROPERTY <input type="checkbox"/> 210 Land Condemnation <input type="checkbox"/> 220 Foreclosure <input type="checkbox"/> 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment <input type="checkbox"/> 240 Torts to Land <input type="checkbox"/> 245 Tort Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 290 All Other Real Property </td> <td style="width:16.6%; vertical-align: top;"> TORTS PERSONAL INJURY <input type="checkbox"/> 310 Airplane <input type="checkbox"/> 315 Airplane Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 320 Assault, Libel & Slander <input type="checkbox"/> 330 Fed. Employers' Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 340 Marine <input type="checkbox"/> 345 Marine Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 350 Motor Vehicle <input type="checkbox"/> 355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 360 Other Personal Injury <input type="checkbox"/> 362 Personal Injury-Med Malpractice <input type="checkbox"/> 365 Personal Injury-Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability IMMIGRATION <input type="checkbox"/> 462 Naturalization Application <input type="checkbox"/> 463 Habeas Corpus-Alien Detainee <input type="checkbox"/> 465 Other Immigration Actions </td> <td style="width:16.6%; vertical-align: top;"> TORTS PERSONAL PROPERTY <input type="checkbox"/> 370 Other Fraud <input type="checkbox"/> 371 Truth in Lending <input type="checkbox"/> 380 Other Personal Property Damage <input type="checkbox"/> 385 Property Damage Product Liability BANKRUPTCY <input type="checkbox"/> 422 Appeal 28 USC 158 <input type="checkbox"/> 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157 CIVIL RIGHTS <input type="checkbox"/> 441 Voting <input type="checkbox"/> 442 Employment <input type="checkbox"/> 443 Housing/Accommodations <input type="checkbox"/> 444 Welfare <input type="checkbox"/> 445 American with Disabilities - Employment <input type="checkbox"/> 446 American with Disabilities - Other <input type="checkbox"/> 440 Other Civil Rights </td> <td style="width:16.6%; vertical-align: top;"> PRISONER PETITIONS <input type="checkbox"/> 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence <input type="checkbox"/> 530 General Habeas Corpus <input type="checkbox"/> 535 Death Penalty <input type="checkbox"/> 540 Mandamus/Other <input type="checkbox"/> 550 Civil Rights <input type="checkbox"/> 555 Prison Condition FORFEITURE / PENALTY <input type="checkbox"/> 610 Agriculture <input type="checkbox"/> 620 Other Food & Drug <input type="checkbox"/> 625 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881 <input type="checkbox"/> 630 Liquor Laws <input type="checkbox"/> 640 R.R. & Truck <input type="checkbox"/> 650 Airline Regs <input type="checkbox"/> 660 Occupational Safety/Health <input type="checkbox"/> 690 Other </td> <td style="width:16.6%; vertical-align: top;"> LABOR <input type="checkbox"/> 710 Fair Labor Standards Act <input type="checkbox"/> 720 Labor/Mgmt. 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FOR OFFICE USE ONLY: Case Number _____
 AFTER COMPLETING THE FRONT SIDE OF FORM CV-71, COMPLETE THE INFORMATION REQUESTED BELOW.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT, CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
CIVIL COVER SHEET

VIII(a). IDENTICAL CASES: Has this action been previously filed in this court and dismissed, remanded or closed? ☒ No ☐ Yes
 If yes, list case number(s): _____

VIII(b). RELATED CASES: Have any cases been previously filed in this court that are related to the present case? ☒ No ☐ Yes
 If yes, list case number(s): _____

Civil cases are deemed related if a previously filed case and the present case:

- (Check all boxes that apply) ☐ A. Arise from the same or closely related transactions, happenings, or events, or
☐ B. Call for determination of the same or substantially related or similar questions of law and fact; or
☐ C. For other reasons would entail substantial duplication of labor if heard by different judges; or
☐ D. Involve the same patent, trademark or copyright, and one of the factors identified above in a, b or c also is present.

IX. VENUE: (When completing the following information, use an additional sheet if necessary.)

(a) List the County in this District; California County outside of this District; State if other than California; or Foreign Country, in which EACH named plaintiff resides.
☐ Check here if the government, its agencies or employees is a named plaintiff. If this box is checked, go to item (b).

County in this District: *	California County outside of this District; State, if other than California; or Foreign Country
Los Angeles	

(b) List the County in this District; California County outside of this District; State if other than California; or Foreign Country, in which EACH named defendant resides.
☐ Check here if the government, its agencies or employees is a named defendant. If this box is checked, go to item (c).

County in this District: *	California County outside of this District; State, if other than California; or Foreign Country
Orange County	

(c) List the County in this District; California County outside of this District; State if other than California; or Foreign Country, in which EACH claim arose.
Note: In land condemnation cases, use the location of the tract of land involved.

County in this District: *	California County outside of this District; State, if other than California; or Foreign Country
Los Angeles	

* Los Angeles, Orange, San Bernardino, Riverside, Ventura, Santa Barbara, or San Luis Obispo Counties
Note: In land condemnation cases, use the location of the tract of land involved.

X. SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY (OR PRO PER): _____

Date 7/10/12

Notice to Counsel/Parties: The CV-71 (JS-44) Civil Cover Sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required pursuant to Local Rule 3-1 is not filed but is used by the Clerk of the Court for the purpose of statistics, venue and initiating the civil docket sheet. (For more detailed instructions, see separate instructions sheet.)

Key to Statistical codes relating to Social Security Cases:

Nature of Suit Code	Abbreviation	Substantive Statement of Cause of Action
861	HIA	All claims for health insurance benefits (Medicare) under Title 18, Part A, of the Social Security Act, as amended. Also, include claims by hospitals, skilled nursing facilities, etc., for certification as providers of services under the program. (42 U.S.C. 1935FF(b))
862	BL	All claims for "Black Lung" benefits under Title 4, Part B, of the Federal Coal Mine Health and Safety Act of 1969. (30 U.S.C. 923)
863	DIWC	All claims filed by insured workers for disability insurance benefits under Title 2 of the Social Security Act, as amended; plus all claims filed for child's insurance benefits based on disability. (42 U.S.C. 405(g))
863	DIWW	All claims filed for widows or widowers insurance benefits based on disability under Title 2 of the Social Security Act, as amended. (42 U.S.C. 405(g))
864	SSID	All claims for supplemental security income payments based upon disability filed under Title 16 of the Social Security Act, as amended.
865	RSI	All claims for retirement (old age) and survivors benefits under Title 2 of the Social Security Act, as amended. (42 U.S.C. (g))